

Virtually everyone in the Christian world has heard of the four horsemen of the Apocalypse. But should you quiz fifteen or twenty of your church friends, the odds are that none of them would have the faintest idea as to who these horsemen really are.

The four horsemen are part of the seven "seals of Revelation, chapters six and eight. These seals are seven symbolic views or word pictures, of major conditions and events which face the people of God from the ascension of Jesus until His second coming. They cover the same time period as do the seven churches of Revelation, chapters 2 and 3.

These exciting and very significant views have been given us by Jesus, Himself, hence, their importance cannot be over-estimated. We must enter this study with much prayer for the guidance of the Holy Spirit, as we endeavour to understand Jesus' special messages to us.

PLEASE SPEND A FEW MINUTES REVIEWING EXHIBIT # 1 ON THE SEVEN SEALS BEFORE YOU BEGIN STUDYING THIS LESSON. ALSO READ REVELATION, CHAPTER SIX.

THE SYMBOLS EXPLAINED

1.	What do horses and riders often represent In prophecy:
	Zechariah 1:8-10; 6:2-5.

Ans: a. Zechariah 1:10 "	These are	whom the
hath	to	to

	and fro in the	<u> </u>		
	Ans: b. Zechariah 6:5	"These are the fo	ur	*
	of the			
	from		the	
	of all the	.,,,		
	NOTE: *These spirits plainly that angels are people upon the earth. as riders upon horses. colour, dress, and activery important eras the apostolic times.	are angels from he ministering spirits In prophecy, these The horses and ric vities, cartooning of	s sent by God to min e angels are someting lers of Revelation 6 or symbolizing, four	nister to His mes represented were, by their r distinctive and
2.	Who announced thes prophetic screen? Re	e four horsemen velation 6:1, 3, 5,	as they galloped u	pon the
	Ans: "The four			·
	NOTE These four bear creatures". These livin			
	T	THE SEVEN	SEALS	
3.	In the first seal, how described? Revelation	is the activity of t		ite horse
3.	In the first seal, how	is the activity of t	the rider of the wh	
3.	In the first seal, how described? Revelation	is the activity of to a circle. symbol for the checkurch that before ntire world, Colos	and tourch of the first cen Paul died, he said t sians 1:5, 6, 23. W	tury. So hat the gospel had
3.	In the first seal, how described? Revelation Ans: "He went forth NOTE: What a fitting successful was God's of been preached to the elements."	is the activity of to n 6:2 symbol for the church that before ntire world, Colos h, Psalm 51:7; Isa	and tourch of the first cen Paul died, he said t sians 1:5, 6, 23. Which is and 1:18.	tury. So hat the gospel had HITE symbolizes
3.	In the first seal, how described? Revelation Ans: "He went forth	symbol for the church that before ntire world, Colos h, Psalm 51:7; Isas s victory, James 1 success in battle a	and tourch of the first cen Paul died, he said t sians 1:5, 6, 23. W. iah 1:18.	tury. So hat the gospel had HITE symbolizes 7, 8; 1 Corinthians 7:11, 12; Psalm
	In the first seal, how described? Revelation Ans: "He went forth NOTE: What a fitting successful was God's obeen preached to the ethe purity of the church The CROWN signifies 9:25. The BOW symbolizes 45:4, 5. The white hor	symbol for the chichurch that before ntire world, Colos h, Psalm 51:7; Isas s victory, James I success in battle as ecovers the same	and tourch of the first cen Paul died, he said t sians 1:5, 6, 23. Which 1:18. 1:12; 2 Timothy 4:7 against evil, Psalm e time period as the	tury. So hat the gospel had HITE symbolizes 7, 8; 1 Corinthians 7:11, 12; Psalm Ephesus church
	In the first seal, how described? Revelation Ans: "He went forth	symbol for the church that before ntire world, Colos h, Psalm 51:7; Isa s victory, James success in battle as e covers the same	and to	tury. So hat the gospel had HITE symbolizes 7, 8; 1 Corinthians 7:11, 12; Psalm Ephesus church o?
3.	In the first seal, how described? Revelation Ans: "He went forth NOTE: What a fitting successful was God's to been preached to the ethe purity of the church The CROWN signifies 9:25. The BOW symbolizes 45:4, 5. The white hore—first century, AD. What. did the rider of Revelation 6:4	symbol for the chuch that before ntire world, Colos h, Psalm 51:7; Isas s victory, James success in battle ase covers the same of the red horse of the him to take	and to	tury. So hat the gospel had HITE symbolizes 7, 8; 1 Corinthians 7:11, 12; Psalm Ephesus church 9? from

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~ NOTES ~		

Foul, blasphemous speech — 2 Timothy 3:1, 2

Rise of many false religions — 2 Peter 2:1, 2; Matthew 24:24; 1Timothy 4:1-4; Revelation 18:2, 4, 5

Giving of special message to all the world to prepare people for Christ's coming

— Matthew 24:14; Revelation 14:6-14

Divorce "without natural affection" — Matthew 24:37-39; cf Genesis 6:2; 2 Timothy 3:1-5

EVER LEARNING AND NEVER COMING TO A KNOWLEDGE OF THE TRUTH — 2 Timothy 3:1, 7

If you have extra time, please read Matthew, chapter 24; and Luke, chapter 21. These chapters both list many signs of the Lord's return.

NOTE: The **RED** colour of the second horse fitly represents the bloody destruction and persecution of God's people by Rome during the second, third and early part of the fourth centuries, Ezekiel 32:6, 11; Jeremiah 46:10; Nahum 2:3. By this persecution, the peace of God's people was destroyed.

The **SWORD** is associated with war and bloodshed, Isaiah 3:25; cf I Chronicles 22:8. It is also associated with persecution, Acts 12:1, 2. The red horse covers the same time period as the Smyrna Church.



Black represents death — both physical and spiritual!

5. As the third seal was opened, a black horse appeared. What does black symbolize? Acts 26:18; John 12:35

Ans: a. Acts 26:18 "	$Γ$ o turn them from $_$	
to		··
Ans: b. John 12:35 "		while ye have the
	_ lest	come upon you."

NOTE: Repeatedly, in the Scripture, darkness or blackness symbolizes moral darkness, sin, apostasy and error — the very opposite of the light of the gospel. The symbol is very fitting for the church during the 4th, 5th and half of the 6th centuries (the Pergamos church period) when Christianity became the state religion. Millions of unconverted people crowded into the church. Popularity and compromise brought Pagan errors into the church, which virtually crowded out the gospel.

6. What did the rider of the black horse have in his hand? Revelation 6:5, 6

Ans:	" A 1	noir	Λf	"
Alis.	A	yan	ΟI	

NOTE: The picture of verse six is of food being weighed during a terrible famine. A penny, which was a day's wages, could hardly buy enough food for one person. How could a man feed his family — not to mention the supplying of their other needs? This famine also symbolizes an acute scarcity of the Word of God, Amos 8:11, 12. Bibles were not available to the people and the church stopped preaching the Word. The result was a severe famine

for hearing God's Word. The **OIL** represents the Holy Spirit, Zechariah 4:2-6, and the **WINE**, Jesus' blood of atonement, Matthew 26:27-29. These two precious gifts were not to be lost sight of during this intense spiritual famine.

MARTYRS FOR JESUS

7.	What was the name of the rider of the pale horse of the fourth seal?
	What followed this horse? Revelation 6:8

Ans: The rider's name was "_		" and
	" followed him.	

NOTE: The pale horse with the rider **DEATH**, followed closely by the grave ("hades" in Greek), is perfect symbolism of the devastating persecution of Gods people and the multiplied millions who were destroyed by sword, starvation, wild beasts and other cruel methods. This is the same period covered by the Thyatira church — from the sixth through the 15th centuries, the period known as the Dark Ages. Jesus said this period of tribulation was the worst ever to be, Matthew 24:21. And even more tragic, it was the **CHURCH**, now in apostasy, which was persecuting and killing those who differed with her. This terrible period of tribulation is mentioned other times in the Bible, Daniel 7:21, 25; 12:7; Revelation 13:5; 12:6, 14; 17:6, because it almost destroyed Gods true people from the earth. Jesus plans for these martyrs to be closest to Him in His new kingdom, Revelation 7:13-17.

8. When the fifth seal was opened, what did John see under the altar? What were they saying? Revelation. 6:9, 10.

Ans: a. "The	of them that were	
for the	of	
Ans: b. "How long, 0	dost thou	
avenge our	,,,	

NOTE: Here is symbolism from Moses' altar of burnt offerings. The sacrifice was offered and the blood poured out at the base of the altar, Leviticus 4:7. In the 5th seal, the blood of the martyred saints cried out symbolically to God, like the blood of Abel did after he was slain by his brother, Genesis 4:10. The word "soul" also means "life", Job 12:10, and the "blood" is the "life", Deuteronomy 12:23, so, soul here refers to the blood or lives of those who had been slain. Dr. Adam Clark, the noted Methodist commentator, says, 'The altar is upon the earth, not in heaven". (UNFOLDING THE REVELATION, page 69). And Albert Barnes, the famed Presbyterian commentator, says, 'We are not to suppose that this literally occurred ... for the whole representation is symbolical; nor are we to suppose that the injured and the wronged . actually pray for vengeance on those who have wronged them". — NOTES ON THE NEW TESTAMENT,

SIGNS THAT SHOW JESUS WILL RETURN IN OUR DAY

Accumulation of wealth — James 5:1-8

Capital/Labour troubles — James 5:1-8

War preparations — Matthew 24:6, 7; Revelation 11:18

Increase of knowledge — Daniel 12:4

Unrest, upheaval — Luke 21:25-27

Craze for pleasure — 2 Timothy 3:1-4

Religious scepticism — Luke 18:8

Intemperance, physical decay — Luke 17:26-30

Falling away from Bible truth — 2 Timothy 4:1-4

Moral degeneracy and decline of spirituality — 2 Timothy 3:1-5

Unparalleled travel — Daniel 12:4

Destructive earthquakes, cyclones, famines, etc. — Matthew 24:7

Abounding lawlessness — Matthew 24:12; 2 Timothy 3:1-5

Scoffers — 2 Peter 3:3-5

Communication with spirits — I Timothy 4:1-2

Deceptive miracles — Revelation 16:14; 2 Corinthians 11:13-15

Great peace movements — 1 Thessalonians 5:1-6

False Christs/prophets — Matthew 24:24

People will be too busy — Luke 21:34; Matthew 24:37-39

Men will have power to destroy the earth — Revelation 11:18

Increasing crime and evil — 2 Timothy 3:1-5, 13

Denial of creation — 2 Peter 3:3-6

Fear, distress of nations — Luke 21:25, 26

Heresy and apostasy — 2 Thessalonians 2:3; II Peter 2:1, 2

Children disobedient to parents — 2 Timothy 3:1, 2

Truce breakers — 2 Timothy 3:1, 3

(November 13, 1833) ... COVERED NO INCONSIDERABLE PORTION OF THE EARTH'S SURFACE ... covering the entire vault of heaven with myriads of fire balls." **Geography of the Heavens**, p. 157. Within a little over a half century after the darkening of the sun and moon, this most remarkable of all meteoric showers took place.

When God's great prophetic clock struck the hour, events as predicted took place:

- **1.** November 1, 1755
- The great earthquake

then 25 years later,

- **2.** May 19, 1780
 - The dark day and the moon as blood

then 53 years later,

- **3.** November 13, 1833
 - The falling of the stars

Vol. 9, (Book of Revelation), page 171.

9.	How long were the martyrs to rest before being rewarded?
	Revelation 6:11

Ans: "The	v should	vet for a	season

NOTE: The WHITE ROBES indicate victory for these martyrs, Revelation 19:8; 3:5. Though their victory was already won, they were to rest or sleep in the tomb a little season, till Jesus returns and rewards all His saints together, at the same time, Revelation 22:12; Hebrews 11:39, 40. The late George Eldon Ladd, former professor of New Testament theology at Fuller Theological Seminary, says in his Revelation commentary, "The fact that John saw the souls of the martyrs under the altar has nothing to do with the state of the dead or their situation in the intermediate state; it is merely a way of picturing the sad fact that they had been martyred in the name of their God". AN ENTIRE SEMINAR LESSON WILL DEAL WITH THE SUBJECT OF OUR DEAD LOVED ONES. IT IS ENTITLED, "THE KEYS OF DEATH". WATCH FOR IT. The 5th seal covers the same era as the fifth church, Sardis — from the 16th to the mid-1 8th century. The horrible persecution of the fourth seal continued under the fifth. Jesus said this period of persecution or tribulation would be shortened. And, indeed, it was shortened by the dynamic preaching of Huss, Jerome, Knox, Tyndale, Luther and other great men of God of the reformation.

Startling signs draw men's minds to study Bible prophecy.



SIGNS IN THE HEAVENS

10. What shocking events take place as the sixth seal opens? Revelation 6:12, 13

Ans: a. `There was a great		
Ans: b. "The	became	·
Ans: c. "The	became as	

Ans: d. "The _____ of heaven ____ ."

NOTE Please see Exhibit #2 for historical documentation of these signs.

11. The next momentous event under the sixth seal is the second coming of Jesus. Read the graphic description in Revelation 6:14-17. Why do the unsaved call for the rocks and the mountains to fall on them?

Ans: "For the great $_$	of His	is	·
and who	be	to	?'

NOTE: IT IS SOBERING, INDEED, TO REALIZE THAT WE ARE NOW LIVING BETWEEN VERSE 13 and 14 OF THE SIXTH SEAL OF REVELATION 6. IT HAS BEEN 150 YEARS SINCE THE LAST SIGN, THE FALLING OF THE STARS. THE NEXT SIGN IS ABOUT TO APPEAR "And then shall appear the sign of the Son of man in heaven: and then shall all the tribes of the earth mourn, and they shall see the Son of man coming in the clouds of heaven with power and great glory". Matthew 24:30. Please note that the sixth seal covers the time periods of both the sixth and seventh churches, Philadelphia and Laodicea — from about the middle of the 18th century to the coming of Jesus.



SEAL OF GOD

"WHO SHALL BE ABLE TO STAND?' is the question the lost will cry out in terror at Jesus' second coming?

Jesus interrupts, before opening the 7th seal, and spends the entire 7th chapter to tell us WHO WILL BE READY.

12. To be ready, what must first be received from the angel? Revelation 7:2, 3.

Ans: "Hurt not the earth ... till we have ______ the

THE MOON RED AS BLOOD — NORTH AMERICA

May 19, 1780

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The night of the dark day was so black, a piece of white paper could not be seen when held directly in front of the eyes. People looked for the moon, but like the sun, it was blacked out. At about midnight, the unusual darkness lifted and the moon appeared but it was as red as blood. Milo Bostwick says of this event, "The moon, which was at its full, had the appearance of blood. The alarm that it caused and the frequent talk about it impressed it deeply on my mind." Stone's History of Beverly, Massachusetts.

FALLING OF THE STARS — NORTH AMERICA

November 13, 1833

"The morning of November 13th, 1833, was rendered memorable by an exhibition of the phenomenon called SHOOTING STARS, which was probably more extensive and magnificent than any similar one hitherto recorded . • . Probably no celestial phenomenon has ever occurred in this country, since its first settlement, which was viewed with so much admiration and delight by one class of spectators, or with so much astonishment and fear by another class. For some time after the occurrence, the `meteoric phenomenon' was the principal topic of conversation in every circle." - American Journal of Science and Arts, Vol. XXV, 1834.

R. M. Devens, speaking of the great star shower, said, "The whole firmament, all over the United States, being then, for hours in fiery commotion." **The Great Events of Our Past History**, pp. 214,215.

Of this event Charles A. Young, a Professor of Astronomy at Princeton University says: "Probably the MOST REMARKABLE of all the meteoric showers .. was that of the Leonids, on November 12, 1833. The number... was estimated as high as 2,000,000 an hour for five or six hours." **Manual of Astronomy**, p. 469. The heavens were ablaze with falling stars. People thought surely it was the Judgment Day.

Of the extent of visibility of this meteoric display we read in the Encyclopaedia Americana, under Article "Meteors" as follows: "This spectacle ... WITNESSED THROUGHOUT NORTH AMERICA . . excited the greatest interest ... Hundreds of thousands of shooting stars fell ... Some observers compared their number to the flakes of a snowstorm, or to the raindrops in a shower." The spectacle was of the sublimest order. It began about nine o'clock in the evening and continued until well after daylight.

Elijah Burritt says: "The most sublime phenomenon of shooting stars



"SIGNS" UNDER THE SIXTH SEAL

When God made the sun, moon and stars at creation, He said, "Let them be for **SIGNS**, for seasons, and for days, and years", Genesis 1:14. So we should not be surprised to find God giving us signs of His return in the heavens. He planned it from the beginning.

LISBON, PORTUGAL EARTHQUAKE

November 1, 1755

"The sixth seal opens with great convulsions of the earth. One of the most extensively felt earthquakes ever recorded occurred November 1, 1755. It is sometimes called 'the Lisbon earthquake,' because the greater part of that city was destroyed with the loss of between 60,000 and 90,000 lives. The sea rose to fifty feet above its ordinary level.

'The great earthquake of (November 1) 1755, extended over a tract of at least four millions of square miles ... It pervaded the greater portions of the continents of Europe, Africa, and America.' — **Robert Sears, Wonders of the World**, pp. 50,58" — **Unfolding the Revelation**, p. 71.

Up to this point in human history, this earthquake was probably the greatest natural disaster since Noah's flood.

THE DARK DAY — NORTH AMERICA

May 19, 1780

"Almost, if not altogether alone, as the most mysterious and as yet unexplained phenomenon of its kind, in nature's diversified range of events, ... stands the dark day of May 19th, 1780, — a most unaccountable darkening of the whole visible heavens and atmosphere in New England." — R. M. Devens, **Our First Century**, pp. 89,90.

Noah Webster, in his "American Dictionary of the English Language" (1882 edition), says of the dark day, "The true cause of this remarkable phenomenon is not known." Since Webster's day, some have explained this strange phenomenon on a natural basis. There may well be a natural cause. After all, God used a natural means to open the Red Sea for Israel, Exodus 14:21. The important point is that a strange, dark day occurred at the right time as Jesus said it would. It

		of our _		in their
		<u>"</u> .		
	NOTE: The people God's seal or sign in	who will be read their foreheads. LESSON EXPLA	Do you know who	
DE PR	D HAS GRACIOUS SCRIBE THE DAYS AYERFULLY REVI GNS.	S JUST BEFORE	E JESUS' COMIN	
13.	The gospel must go Revelation 14:6; M the gospel? Revela	Iatthew 24:14. V	a on earth before Vhat happens as	e Jesus comes, seen as all have heard
	Ans:			
	NOTE The gospel is wind.	s sweeping acros	s the earth like a p	rairie grass fire in the
14.	I cannot know the can I know as I loo			thew 24:38 but what
	Ans: "	that it is		
	at the	".		
	NOTE: This is no g	uess work We ca	n KNOW that it is	s near.
		SILENCE I	N HEAVEN	
15.	What happened w	hen the seventh	seal was opened?	Revelation 8:1
	Ans: "There was		in	about
	the			
		takes place at th	e time of Jesus' co	ming. Heaven is silent
16.	How should we rea 21:28.	ict when we revi	iew the signs of J	esus' return? Luke
	Ans: "Look	and	up your _	,
	for your	draweth	1	.,,
	NOTE: Our most ex	citing thoughts s	hould be of our L	ord's return.

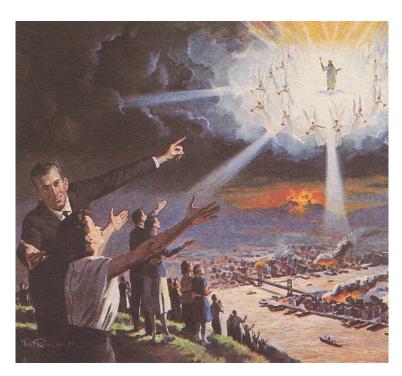
17. `	What is Jesus	delighted t	to do for	us if we	ask Him?	Jude 24,	25
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Ans: Keep us from	and present us	before
the presence of His glory with	exceeding	·
NOTE: Jesus GUARANTEES He leads.	us a place in His king	dom if we follow where

18. Jesus wants to take you on that fabulous space journey from earth to heaven. Will you decide, now, to follow where He leads, so He can slate . you for that trip?

Ans:			

NOTE: After studying this lesson, please review again Exhibit #1 on the seven seals. It will be most helpful.



"Look up, and lift up your heads; for your redemption draweth nigh." Luke 21:28

REVELATION SEMINARS

		THE SEVEN	SEALS OF	THE SEVEN SEALS OF REVELATION	
NUMBER	DESCRIPTION	ACTIVITIES	APPROX. DATE	MEANING OF SYMBOLS C	CORRESPONDING
1st	White horse Rider has bow & crown	Went forth conquering	1st century A.D.	Horse & Rider = Angels White = Purity Crown = Victory Bow = Success against evil	Ephesus
2nd	Red horse Rider has a great sword	Take peace from earth Kill one another	2nd, 3rd, and 1st part of 4th centuries	Red = Bloody Persecution Sword = Symbol of bloodshed	Smyrna
3rd	Black horse Rider has pair of balances	Weighing wheat and barley and selling for exorbitant prices	4th, 5th, and ½ of 6th centuries	Black = Moral darkness Weighing grain & selling for exorbitant prices = Great spiritual famine for Scripture Oil = Holy Spirit Wine = Atoning blood of Jesus	Pergamos
4th	Pale horse Rider is Death Followed by the Grave	Power to kill with hunger, sword and beasts	2nd half of the 6th through the 15th centuries	Pale = Symbol of Death Death & Grave = Devastating destruction of God's people during tribulation	Thyatira
5th	Souls of slain under altar	Cried out for God to avenge their blood. White robes given them Wait a little season	16th, 17th and half of the 18th centuries	Souls crying out = symbolic crying out as Abel's blood did S White Robes = Victory through Jesus Rest a Season = Wait in graves till Jesus' return with the rewards	Sardis
6th	Earthquake Sun became black Moon into blood Stars fall 2nd coming of Jesus		Mid-18th century to second coming of Jesus	Earthquake = Lisbon earthquake, 11-1-1755 Sun Dark = Dark Day, 5-19-1780 Moon to Blood = Color of blood, 5-19-1780 Stars to fall = Stars fell 11-13-1833 2nd Coming = yet future	Philadelphia and Laodicea
7th	Silence in Heaven		At second coming	Silence for ½ hr: ½ hour would be 7½ days when using prophetic guide of 1 prophetic day equals 1 literal year. Jesus takes 7½ days for His 2nd coming. It is silent in heaven because the angels come with Jesus at 2nd coming.	ing prophetic s 7½ days gels come